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-- StreamIO.Mesa Edited by Sandman on July 22, 1977 11:07 AM
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```
DIRECTORY
```

```
  IODefs: FROM "iodefs",  
  InlineDefs: FROM "inlinedefs",  
  StreamDefs: FROM "streamdefs",  
  StringDefs: FROM "stringdefs";
```

```
DEFINITIONS FROM StreamDefs, IODefs;
```

```
StreamIO: PROGRAM [Input, Output: StreamHandle]  
  IMPORTS StreamDefs, StringDefs EXPORTS IODefs SHARES IODefs, StreamDefs = PUBLIC
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
BeginLine: PRIVATE BOOLEAN ← TRUE;
```

```
GetInputStream: PROCEDURE RETURNS [StreamHandle] =  
  BEGIN  
  RETURN[Input]  
  END;
```

```
GetOutputStream: PROCEDURE RETURNS [StreamHandle] =  
  BEGIN  
  RETURN[Output]  
  END;
```

```
-- Character operations
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```
ReadChar: PROCEDURE RETURNS [CHARACTER] =  
  BEGIN  
  RETURN[Input.get[Input]];  
  END;
```

```
WriteChar: PROCEDURE [c:CHARACTER] =  
  BEGIN  
  Output.put[Output, c];  
  BeginLine ← c = CR;  
  END;
```

```
-- Reading Strings
```

```
ReadString: PROCEDURE [s:STRING, t:PROCEDURE[CHARACTER]RETURNS[BOOLEAN]] =  
  BEGIN  
  WriteChar[ReadEditedString[s,t,TRUE]];  
  END;
```

```
ReadID: PROCEDURE [s:STRING] =  
  BEGIN  
  [] ← ReadEditedString[s,atomfound,TRUE];  
  END;
```

```
ReadLine: PROCEDURE [s:STRING] =  
  BEGIN  
  [] ← ReadEditedString[s,crfound,TRUE];  
  WriteChar[CR];  
  END;
```

```
crfound: PRIVATE PROCEDURE [c:CHARACTER] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =  
  BEGIN RETURN [c = CR] END;
```

```
atomfound: PRIVATE PROCEDURE [c:CHARACTER] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =  
  BEGIN RETURN [c = CR OR c = SP] END;
```

```
Rubout: SIGNAL = CODF;
```

```
LineOverflow: SIGNAL [s: STRING] RETURNS [ns: STRING] = CODE;
```

```
-- The editing characters
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```
controlA: CHARACTER = 1C;    -- delete character  
controlH: CHARACTER = 10C;   -- delete character  
controlW: CHARACTER = 27C;   -- delete word  
controlQ: CHARACTER = 21C;   -- delete word  
controlX: CHARACTER = 30C;   -- delete line
```

```

controlR: CHARACTER = 22C;  -- retype line
controlV: CHARACTER = 26C;  -- quote next character
ESC: CHARACTER = 33C;      -- use old string

```

```

ReadEditedString: PROCEDURE [s:STRING, t:PROCEDURE [CHARACTER] RETURNS [BOOLEAN], newstring:BOOLEAN] RE
**TURNS[CHARACTER] =
BEGIN
  c: CHARACTER;
  i: CARDINAL;
  state: {TrailingInvisible, Visible, LeadingInvisible};
  c ← Input.get[Input];
  IF newstring THEN
    IF c = ESC THEN
      BEGIN WriteString[s]; c ← Input.get[Input]; END
    ELSE s.length ← 0;
  UNTIL t[c] DO SELECT c FROM
  DEL => SIGNAL Rubout;
  controlA, controlH =>
  BEGIN
    IF s.length > 0 THEN
      BEGIN
        WITH Output SELECT FROM
          Display => ClearDisplayChar[Output,s[s.length-1]];
          ENDCASE => Output.put[Output,c];
          s.length ← s.length-1;
        END;
      END;
    controlW, controlQ =>
    BEGIN -- text to be backed up is of the form
      -- ...<LeadingInvisible><Visible><TrailingInvisible>
      -- the <Visible> and <TrailingInvisible> are to be removed.
      state ← TrailingInvisible;
      FOR i DECREASING IN [0..s.length) DO
        SELECT s[i] FROM
          IN ['A..'Z], IN ['a..'z], IN ['0..'9] =>
          IF state = TrailingInvisible THEN state ← Visible;
          ENDCASE =>
          IF state = Visible THEN state ← LeadingInvisible;
          IF state = LeadingInvisible THEN GO TO Done;
          WITH Output SELECT FROM
            Display => ClearDisplayChar[Output,s[i]];
            ENDCASE => Output.put[Output,c];
          REPEAT
            Done => s.length ← i+1;
            FINISHED => s.length ← 0;
          ENDLOOP;
        END;
      controlR =>
      BEGIN
        WriteChar[CR];
        WriteString[s];
        END;
      controlX =>
      BEGIN
        WITH Output SELECT FROM
          Display => ClearCurrentLine[Output];
          ENDCASE => Output.put[Output,c];
          s.length ← 0;
        END;
      controlV =>
      BEGIN
        WHILE s.length >= s.maxlength DO
          s ← SIGNAL LineOverflow[s];
          ENDLOOP;
          s[s.length] ← c ← Input.get[Input];
          s.length ← s.length+1;
          WriteChar[c];
          END;
        ENDCASE =>
        BEGIN
          WHILE s.length >= s.maxlength DO
            s ← SIGNAL LineOverflow[s];
            ENDLOOP;
            s[s.length] ← c;
            s.length ← s.length+1;
            WriteChar[c];

```

```
    END;  
    c ← Input.get[Input];  
  ENDLOOP;  
  RETURN[c];  
END;
```

-- Writing Strings

```
WriteString: PROCEDURE [s:STRING] =  
  BEGIN  
    i:CARDINAL;  
    FOR i IN [0..s.length) DO  
      Output.put[Output,s[i]];  
    ENDLOOP;  
    IF s.length # 0 THEN BeginLine ← s[s.length-1] = CR;  
    END;
```

```
WriteLine: PROCEDURE [s:STRING] =  
  BEGIN  
    WriteString[s];  
    WriteChar[CR];  
  END;
```

```
NewLine: PROCEDURE RETURNS[BOOLEAN] =  
  BEGIN RETURN[BeginLine] END;
```

```
-- Numerical i/o
```

```
MaxInteger: INTEGER = 32767; -- maximum positive 16-bit integer
MaxDigits: PRIVATE INTEGER = 5; -- ceiling[log10[MaxInteger]]
DigitIndex: PRIVATE TYPE = [0 .. MaxDigits];
```

```
ReadNumber: PROCEDURE [default: UNSPECIFIED, radix: CARDINAL]
  RETURNS [UNSPECIFIED] =
  BEGIN OPEN InlineDefs;
  CharZero: CARDINAL = LOOPHOLE['0'];
  s: STRING ← [10];
  c: ARRAY [0..6) OF [0..9];
  cp, i: CARDINAL ← 0;
  IF radix = 10 AND default < 0 THEN
    BEGIN default ← -default; s[0] ← '-'; cp ← 1 END;
  DO
    [default,c[i]] ← LDIVMOD[default,0,radix];
    IF default = 0 THEN EXIT;
    i ← i + 1;
  ENDOLOOP;
  FOR i DECREASING IN [0..i] DO
    s[cp] ← LOOPHOLE[c[i] + CharZero,CHARACTER];
    cp ← cp + 1;
  ENDOLOOP;
  IF radix = 8 THEN
    BEGIN s[cp] ← 'B'; cp ← cp + 1 END;
  s.length ← cp;
  [] ← ReadEditedString[s, atomfound, TRUE];
  RETURN[StringDefs.StringToNumber[s,radix]];
  END;
```

```
- ReadDecimal: PROCEDURE RETURNS [INTEGER] =
  BEGIN -- reads a decimal number in [-MaxInteger .. MaxInteger]
  s: STRING ← [MaxDigits+1];
  [] ← ReadEditedString[s, atomfound, TRUE];
  RETURN [StringDefs.StringToDecimal[s]]
  END;
```

```
ReadOctal: PROCEDURE RETURNS [UNSPECIFIED]=
  BEGIN -- reads an octal number in [0 .. 177777B]
  s: STRING ← [7];
  [] ← ReadEditedString[s, atomfound, TRUE];
  RETURN [StringDefs.StringToOctal[s]]
  END;
```

```
OutNumber: PROCEDURE
  [stream: StreamHandle, val: INTEGER, format: NumberFormat] =
  BEGIN
  n, b, rd, t: INTEGER;
  fill: CHARACTER;
  neg: BOOLEAN;
  xn: PROCEDURE =
    BEGIN OPEN InlineDefs;
    CharZero: CARDINAL = LOOPHOLE['0'];
    CharTen: CARDINAL = LOOPHOLE['A',CARDINAL] - 10;
    r: INTEGER;
    IF n=0 THEN
      BEGIN
      THROUGH (t..rd) DO stream.put[stream,fill] ENDOLOOP;
      IF neg THEN stream.put[stream,'-'];
      END
    ELSE
      BEGIN
      [n,r] ← LDIVMOD[n,0,b];
      t←t+1;
      xn[];
      stream.put[stream, r + (IF r>9 THEN CharTen ELSE CharZero)];
      END;
    END;
  BEGIN OPEN format;
  t←0; neg←FALSE;
  fill←(IF zeroFill THEN '0 ELSE ' );
```

```
IF val<0 AND ~unsigned THEN
  BEGIN
    val←-val;
    t←1;
    neg←TRUE;
  END;

  b←base;
  rd←columns;
  IF neg AND zerofill THEN BEGIN stream.put[stream,'-']; neg←FALSE END;

  IF (n+val) = 0 THEN t←t+1;    -- 0 is a special case
  xn[];
  IF val = 0 THEN stream.put[stream,'0'];
  IF stream = Output THEN BeginLine ← FALSE;
  END;    -- of OPEN block
  END;

WriteNumber: PROCEDURE [v: UNSPECIFIED, f: NumberFormat] =
  BEGIN
    OutNumber[Output,v,f];
  END;

WriteDecimal: PROCEDURE [n: INTEGER] =
  BEGIN
    WriteNumber[n,NumberFormat[10,FALSE,FALSE,0]]
  END;

WriteOctal: PROCEDURE [n: UNSPECIFIED] =
  BEGIN
    WriteNumber[n,NumberFormat[8,FALSE,TRUE,0]];
    IF n ~IN[0..7] THEN WriteChar['B']
  END;

-- the main body

IF Input = NIL THEN Input ← StreamDefs.GetDefaultKey[];
IF Output = NIL THEN Output ← StreamDefs.GetDefaultDisplayStream[];

END.
```