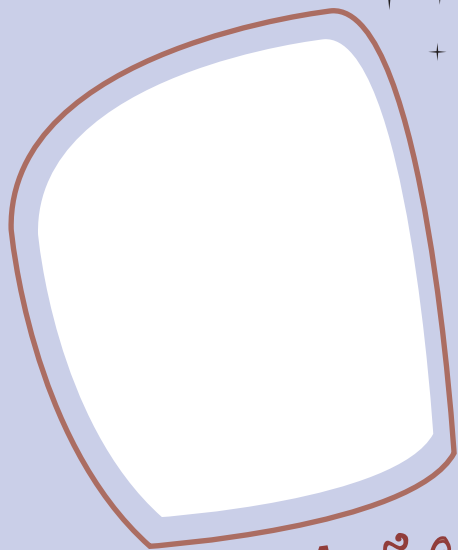
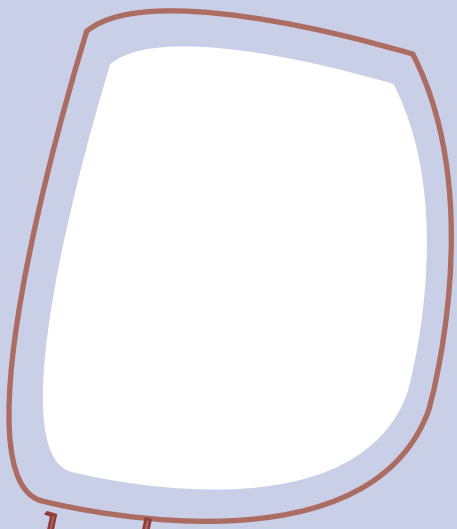


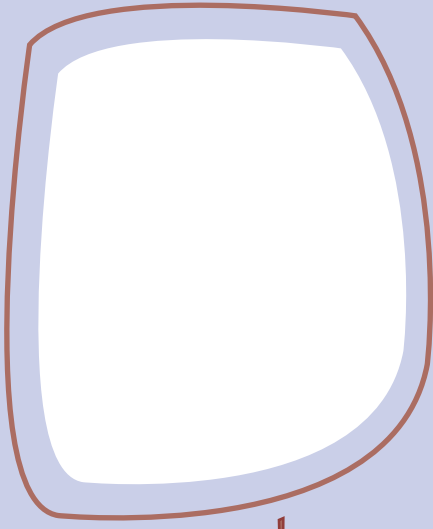
feliz cumpleaños



¡los cumpleaños son divertidos!



¡la torta!



¡sonríe!

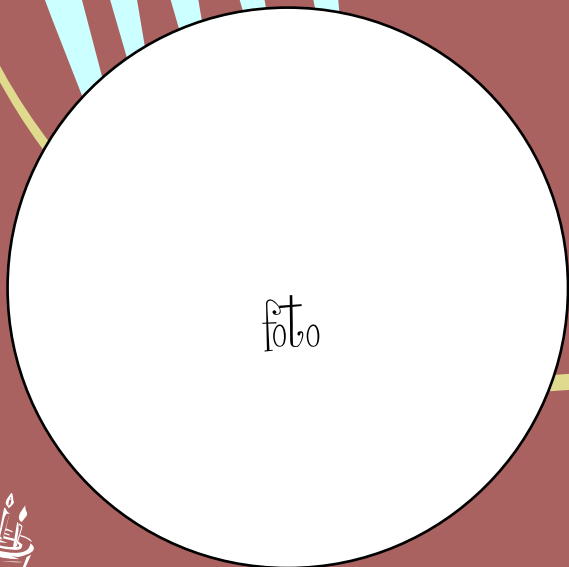
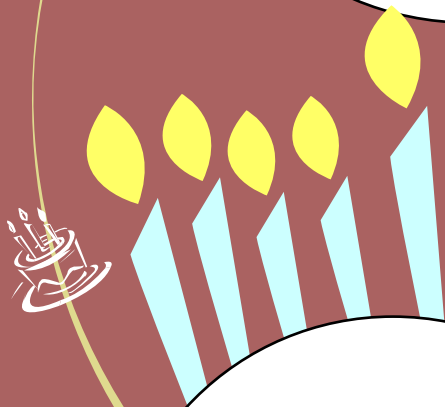
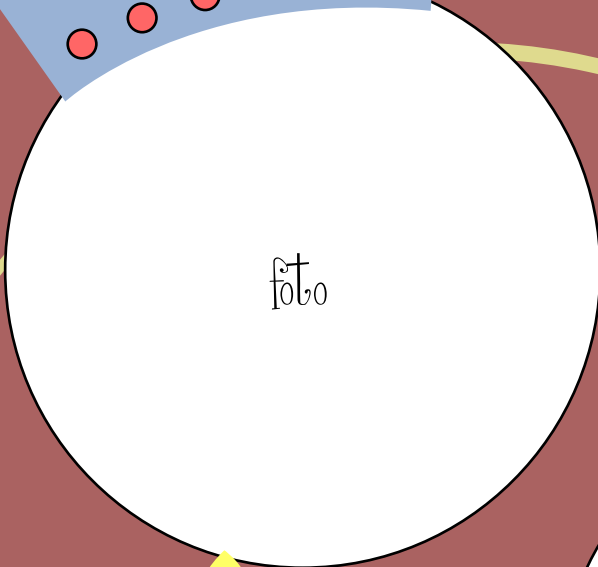
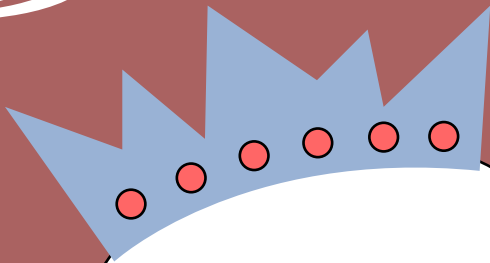


feliz cumpleaños

foto

foto





feliz cumpleaños



